

# Balancing Licensing Workloads: Georgia's Specialized Approach

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Georgia Department of Early Care and Learning

Bright from the Start: Georgia Department of Early Care and Learning





Amy Page- Child Care Services Process & Policy Manager amy.page@decal.ga.gov

Randy Hudgins- Senior Research & Policy Analyst randy.hudgins@decal.ga.gov

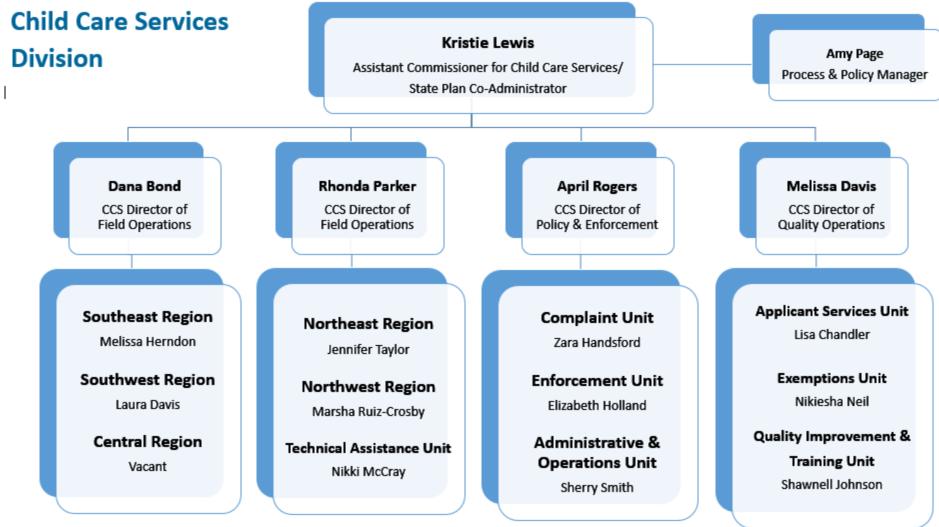
# **Session Overview**



- Structure of Georgia's licensing division
- Caseload planning & methodology
- Annual inspection planning
- Lessons learned

# **Licensing Division Structure**





Revised 6/7/17

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# How did we get here?



- 2004- Merger of departments
  - Separate regulatory units for oversight of child care centers and family child care
  - Initial licensing unit- only responsible for new centers
- 2009- Blended caseloads
  - Consultants assumed caseloads with both centers and family homes
- Specialty Units established:
  - 2010- Complaint Unit
  - 2013- Enforcement Unit
  - 2014- Technical Assistance Unit & Exemption Unit

# **Child Care Services Regulatory Responsibilities:**



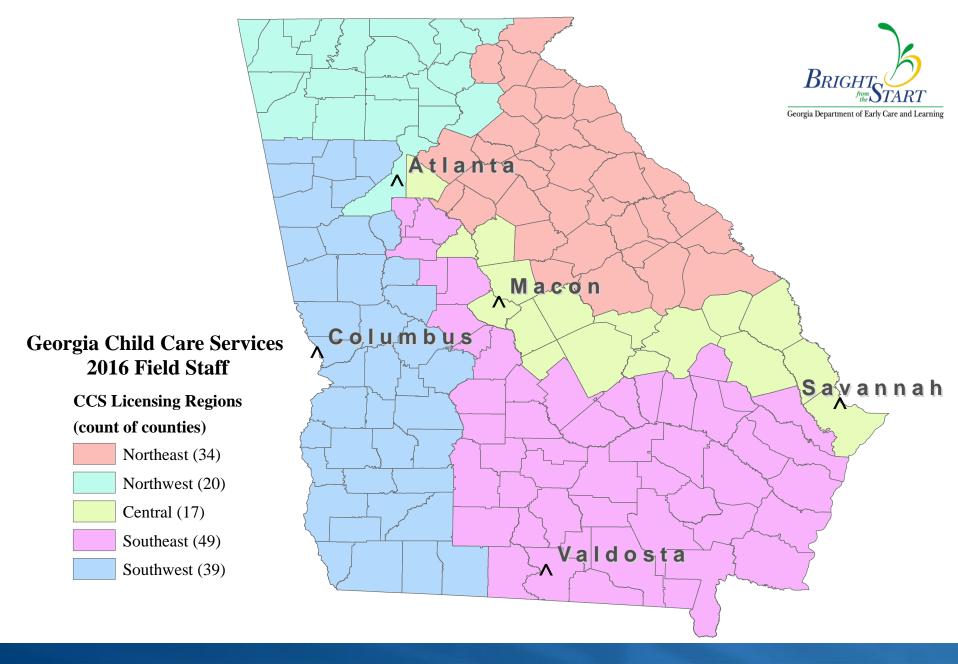
- Responsible for <u>licensing</u> child care programs throughout the state
  - As of late August, 2017: 4,788 licensed child care programs
    - 3,108 Child Care Learning Centers (7+ children)
    - 1,680 Family Child Care Learning Homes (3-6 children)
- Child Care Services consultants visit <u>each</u> licensed child care setting twice a year to ensure that programs are maintaining healthy and safe environments



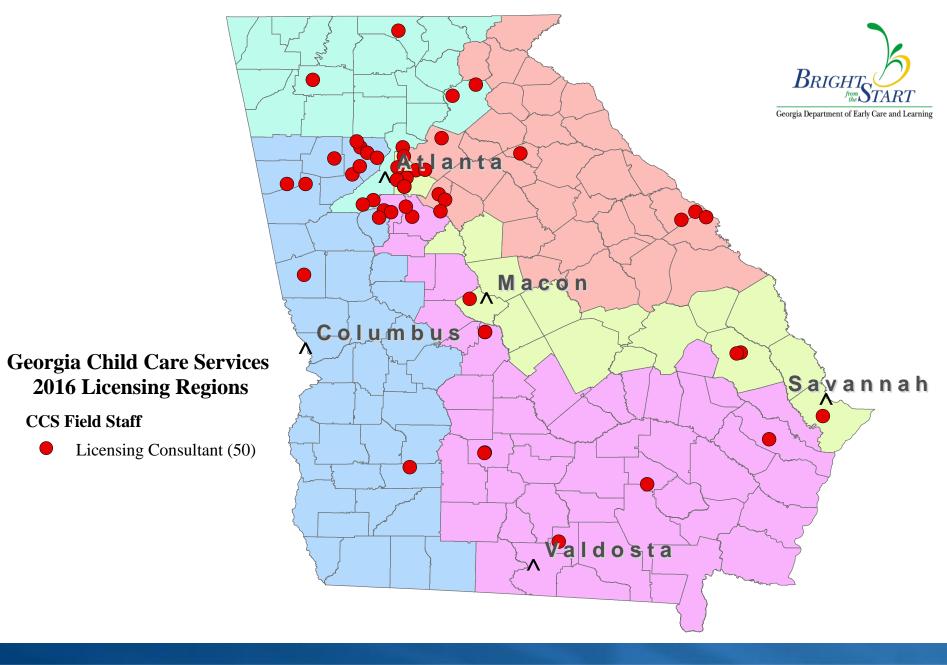
### **Regulatory Regions**



- Five regions across the state
  - Each region has one major metropolitan county
  - Caseloads assigned based on consultant location
- Each region consists of:
  - Region Manager
  - Region Coordinator
  - 10 Child Care Consultants
- Primary responsibilities:
  - Regulatory visits to licensed child care programs
    - Minimum of two per year (licensing study & monitoring visit)
    - Total of 15,069 regulatory visits during FY '17
  - Complaint investigations for category 3 & 4 intakes (1,552 for FY '17)
  - Amendments, Adverse Actions resulting from repeat non-compliance



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### **Applicant Services Unit**



- Statewide Unit
- Consists of:
  - Unit Manager
  - Unit Coordinator
  - 7 Applicant Services Consultants
  - Designated administrative assistant
- Primary responsibilities:
  - Initial licensure of child care facilities
    - Total of 141 center-based and 62 family child care programs were newly licensed during FY '17
  - Monthly orientation sessions for prospective applicants
  - Changes of ownership and changes of location
    - 151 Changes of Ownership and Changes of Location were completed during last fiscal year

### **Complaint Unit**



- Statewide Unit
- Consists of:
  - Unit Manager
  - Two (2) Unit Coordinators
  - 10 Complaint Unit Consultants
- Primary responsibilities:
  - Complaint investigations for category 1 & 2 intakes
    - Total of 565 cat. 1 & 2 complaint investigations during FY '17
  - Process Adverse Actions based on substantiated investigations

### **Technical Assistance Unit**



- Statewide Unit
- Consists of:
  - Unit Manager
  - Unit Coordinator
  - 6 Technical Assistance Consultants
- Primary responsibilities:
  - Provide on-site technical assistance to licensed programs that are deficient in their compliance with the rules and regulations
    - 1,176 technical assistance visits completed during FY '17
  - Conduct routine core rule training throughout the state
  - Provide clarification on the intent of the rules & regulations

### Additional Specialty/ Support Units



#### Administrative & Policy Unit (Manager + 6 administrative assistants)

- Provide administrative support to the Child Care Services division
- Process variances and waivers, open records, support center applications, license fee payments/lawful presence verification affidavits
- Assist providers via email and phone with DECAL KOALA, license fees, lawful presence affidavits, and support center applications

#### Enforcement Unit

(Manager, Coordinator,4 Specialists & designated administrative assistant)

- Reviews fines, restrictions, denials and revocations for content and accuracy
- Collects unpaid fines through establishing payment plans and alternate use agreements and issuing revocations when needed
- Processed 544 adverse actions for FY '17

## Additional Specialty/ Support Units- continued



#### Quality Improvement & Training Unit

(Manager, 2 Consultants, 5 Critical Response Consultants)

- Supports CCS by updating tools and resources related to quality improvement, reliability and consistency
- Develops and delivers training on rules and policies to CCS staff and providers
- Coordinates onboarding activities for new hires
- Develops and delivers communications about rules and policies to Services staff and child care providers (including provider bulletins, emails, and webinars)

Exemption Unit (Manager + 4 Specialists)

- Review programs that serve children for eligibility to be exempted from child care licensing (includes assessing the type of program, ages served, services provided, etc.)
- Issuing, monitoring and management of exemption certificates once approved

Process & Policy Unit (Manager + Coordinator)

- Manages special projects for Child Care Services
- Coordinates implementation activities of licensing components for CCDF
- Oversees the updates to CCS Policies & Procedures
- Manages rule revision process for CCS

# Caseloads



- Total of 4,788 licensed child care programs
- 50 regulatory Consultants =
  95.8 programs:consultant
- 100 total Consultant/Coordinator staff = 47.9 programs:consultant\*
- \*Below NARA recommendation of 1:50/ consultant:programs







## (1) Program Size

## What is the capacity of licensed programs?

## (2) Complaints

How many complaint investigations occurred in the past 12 months? (Licensed or Exempt)

## (3) Travel

What county is the program in and how many licensed programs are in that county?

## **Calculating Weights**



#### Program Size:

- Family Child Care Learning Home = 0.66
- Child Care Learning Center (with capacity under 150) = 1.00
- Child Care Learning Center (with capacity 150 or over) = 1.25

Complaint Investigation in any facility type = 0.33 (look at # of complaints during prior 12 months)

Travel multiplier is as follows:

County Caseload	Travel Multiplier
90+	1.04
40-89	1.08
28-39	1.12
14-27	1.16
0-13	1.20

## Figuring Program Weights (example)



- Child Care Learning Center with a capacity of 125 = weight of 1.00
- 5 Complaint Investigations in previous 12 months = 5 x 0.33 = 1.65
- Located in Fulton Co. (an Atlanta metro Co.) = travel multiplier of 1.04
- 1.00 (program weight) + 1.65 (complaint weight) = 2.65 x 1.04 (travel multiplier) = 2.76
- Total weight for program = 2.76

#### **County Level Weights**

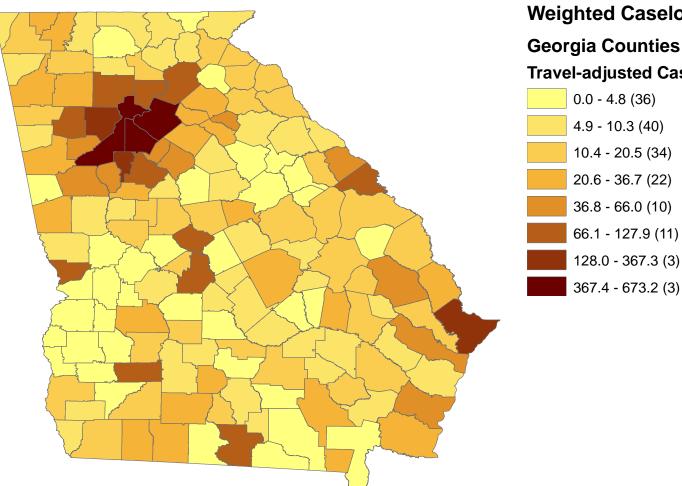


County	Region	CCLC	FDCH	Total Licensed	Sum of Facility Code	Sum of Complaint Code	Sum of Caseload	Travel Multiplier	Travel- adjusted Caseload
Early	SW	2	12	14	9.92	0	9.92	1.2	11.9
Echols	SE	0	1	1	0.66	0	0.66	1.2	0.8
Effingham	CE	22	7	29	27.87	2.31	30.18	1.12	33.8
Elbert	NE	6	8	14	11.28	0.99	12.27	1.2	14.7
Emanuel	CE	9	4	13	11.89	0.66	12.55	1.2	15.1
Evans	SE	3	3	6	4.98	0	4.98	1.2	6.0
Fannin	NW	4	0	4	4.25	0.66	4.91	1.2	5.9
Fayette	SW	28	16	44	41.56	4.29	45.85	1.08	49.5
Floyd	NW	21	10	31	27.85	4.95	32.8	1.12	36.7
Forsyth	NW	57	2	59	68.82	2.97	71.79	1.08	77.5
Franklin	NE	6	3	9	8.48	1.32	9.8	1.2	11.8
Fulton	NW	445	125	570	566.5	80.85	647.35	1.04	673.2
Gilmer	NW	3	0	3	3	0	3	1.2	3.6
Glascock	NE	1	1	2	1.66	0	1.66	1.2	2.0
Glynn	SE	26	12	38	35.42	2.64	38.06	1.12	42.6
Gordon	NW	6	6	12	9.96	0	9.96	1.2	12.0
Grady	SW	9	18	27	20.88	0	20.88	1.16	24.2
Greene	NE	2	2	4	3.32	0	3.32	1.2	4.0
Gwinnett	NE	225	147	372	349.02	52.14	401.16	1.04	417.2

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### Weighted County Caseloads Across Georgia





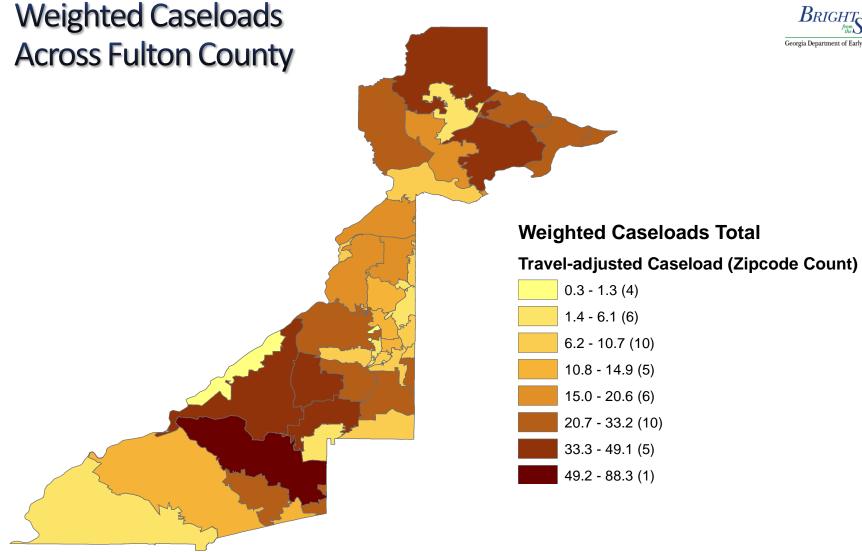
#### Weighted Caseloads Total

#### **Georgia Counties**

Travel-adjusted Caseload (County Count)







# Regulatory Visits – Licensed programs



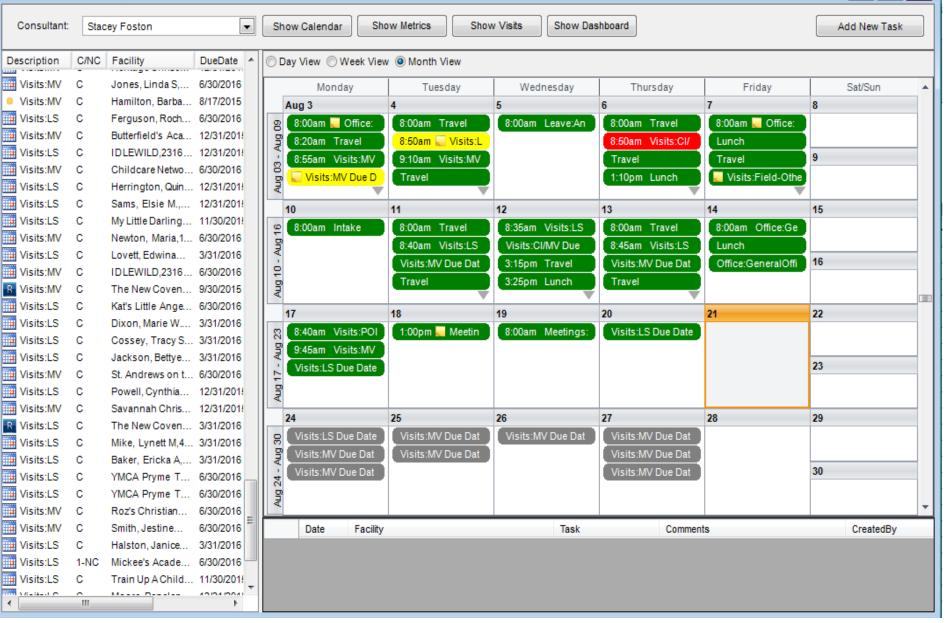
- Two unannounced regulatory visits required per fiscal year for each type of program. (CCLC and FCCLH)
- Two regulatory tasks are assigned each Fiscal Year (July 1<sup>st</sup> – June 30<sup>th</sup>)
  - Licensing Study (LS)
  - Monitoring Visit (MV)
- Quarter Due Dates
  - 1<sup>st</sup> quarter (July September)
  - 2<sup>nd</sup> quarter (October December)
  - 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter (January March)
  - 4<sup>th</sup> quarter (April June)

#### **Annual Planning Period each FY**



- Designated two-week period at the beginning of each FY
  - Weighted caseload analysis
  - Distribution/re-distribution of caseloads
    - Region level
    - Consultant level (by county or zip code)
    - Updates to facility assignments in provider data system
    - Generation of annual regulatory tasks to consultants

#### 🖳 Consultant Metrics Page



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### Challenges/Lessons Learned



- Important to have data-driven systems in place in order to monitor workloads/ productivity
- Strong state-wide telework policy is essential
- Critical to have a system of checks & balances for processed work and travel approval
- Incorporating required visits to license-exempt programs receiving CCDF subsidy into caseload analysis





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# Contact DECAL



#### Bright from the Start: Georgia Department of Early Care & Learning 2 Martin Luther King Jr. Drive, SE East Tower, Suite 670 Atlanta, Georgia 30334 404-657-5562 1-888-442-7735 www.decal.ga.gov

Child Care Services Division general email: <u>ChildCareServices@decal.ga.gov</u>

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